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# PROVISIONS

UNDER this Head of PROVISIONS (Accommodations, Equipage, furnish, provide, procure, purvey,) are comprehended some of the same kinds of things as under the former, with this peculiar Difference, That several of the particulars under this are more occasional and transient, and not of **such** continual usefulness as those under the other. These are distinguishable into **such** as

- Have particular references, either to
  - **Food**, as to
    - The kinds of it.
      - ORDINARY. I.
      - EXTRAORDINARY. II.
    - The manner of PREPARING it. III.
  - CLOTHING. IV.
  - VESSELS. V.
- Are of a COMMON MIXED Nature. VI.

## SUSTENTATION ORDINARY

By SUSTENTATION ORDINARY (Commons, Fare, Cheer, Diet, Meat, Viands, sustenance, Victuals, Manciple, Caterer, Pantry,\*) is intended **such** kind of **Food** as is usual for ordinary persons, and ordinary times; either according to the

### General

General **name**; whether || greater, more stated, constant and usual: or less, and more occasional.

- MEAL, Dinner, Supper, Refectory.
- REFECTION, Bait, Bever, Break-fast, Collation, Repast, Nunchion.

### Particular

#### Solid and consistent

Solid and consistent; being made either of

- Grain or some Vegetable, || baked in a drier substance without any considerable mixture, of all other the most common and necessary: or else being made **up** and mixed with some other eatable substance.
  - BREAD, Loaf, Manchet, Cake, Dough, Bisket, Past, Batch, Pantry, Pantler.
  - PUDDING, Haggis, Sausage, Dumpling, Link.
- Milk || condensed in the finer part: or of Milk coagulated and pressed.
  - BUTTER.
  - CHEESE.
- **Animal** musculary substance; either || alone: or put into some bready substance, which is

likewise capable of some other ingredients.

- FLESH.
- PIE, Pasty, Tart, Custard, Flawn, Past, Pastry, Pastler.

## liquid

- Eating; consisting of
  - **Water** boiled with some other ingredients, || for the strengthening of it for **Food**: or for the coagulating of it.
    - BROTH, Pottage, Porridge, Caudle, Cullice, Grout, Gruel, Pana|do, Posset, Ptisane, Frumenty, Hogwash, Potherbe.
    - GELLY, congeal.
  - Fatty juice of several Vegetables, and sometimes of Animals, eaten with other things, and useful for Medicine; to which may **be** adjoined the watery juice of dressed Flesh.
    - OIL.
    - GRAVY, luice.
- Drinking; the infusion of Burly or some other Grain first macerated; either || without Hopps: or with Hopps.
  - ALE, Whort, Brew.
  - BEER, Drink, Whort, Brew.

## SUSTENTATION EXTRAORDINARY

II. SUSTENTATION EXTRAORDINARY (Cates, Delicates, Dain|ties,\*Liccorous,) may **be** considered according to the

- General **name**; signifying abundance, variety and delicacy; either of || more substantial Meats: or of Sweet-meats.
  - FEAST, Gaudy.
  - BANQUET, luncket, Sweet-meat, Desert.
- Particular kinds; used for
  - Eating; comprehending
    - Common requisites, for the better relishing of other **Food**; to which may **be** adjoined the various mixtures of things, to render them grateful to the Palate.
      - SAUCE, Sallet.
      - CONFECTION, Conserve, Comfit, Sucket.
    - Vsual ingredients of Sauce; being either for the Tast
      - Sweet; viz. the juice of the sweet Cane, || concreted: or deliquiated or dissolved into a liquor of a thick consistence.
        - SUGAR.
        - SYRUP.
      - Of hot and savory Gust and Smell.
        - SPICE, Aromatic, Grocery.
      - Sour; || the juice of Grapes, or infusion of Barly being eager: or the juice of Crabs.
        - VINEGAR.
        - VERJUICE.
  - Drinking; whether more
    - Natural; being either || more simple: or the juice of Fruits, chiefly Grapes: or other

drinks made by mixture.

- WINE, Sider, Perry, Stum, Must, Vintage, Vintner, Sack, Claret, &c.
- BEVERAGE, Syllabub, Mede, Wassal.
- Artificial, by distillation with [fire](#); according to || the more general [name](#): or that particular kind most in use.
  - SPIRITS.
  - BRANDY.

### III. Actions relating to the PREPARATION OF FOOD

III. Actions relating to the PREPARATION OF FOOD (dressing, crude,\*raw,) are either

- General and antecedaneous; signifying either || the killing and dividing of Beasts for [Food](#): or the more common notion of fitting both Flesh and other proper Materials, in order to their being eaten.
  - BUTCHERING, Shambles, Slaughterhouse.
  - COOKING, dressing, Kitchin, Scullion, dress Meat.
- Special and subsequent; denoting the several kinds of Cookery; either
  - More principal; the preparing and dressing things.
    - Wet; in a || wider, or closer vessel; in a greater, or lesser quantity.
      - BOILING, Decoction, Seething, sod, Ebullition, parboil, poach.
      - STEWING.
    - Dry; || by holding it to, or turning it about near the [Fire](#): or by laying it on a hot Hearth, or in some close heated Cavity.
      - ROASTING, Tosting, Spit, Broach, lack.
      - BAKING, Baker, Oven, Pastry, Batch.
    - Mixed, part being wet and part dry; either || in [an](#) open broad vessel: or by laying it on the [Fire](#).
      - FRYING ■ Fricace, Fritter, Steak.
      - BROILING, Carbonadoing, Grilliade, Gridiron, Rasher.
  - Less principal; relating to the
    - Preparing of it; by
      - Cutting,
        - Into; punctim or caesim, pointwise or edgewise.
          - PINKING, Pouncing, Pricking.
          - SLASHING, gashing, hashing, carbonado, jagg.
- Through; either in || laminated: or more minute particles.
  - SLICING, Collop, Hash.
  - MINCING, shred, chop, [cut](#) small.
- Application of other things; either || wet: or dry.
- BASTING, Dripping, sprinkle, Inspersion.
- FLOWRING, powdering, corning, spicing.
- Mixed, (i.) both cutting and application.
- STRATIFY, Lair, interlacing, interlard, [lay](#) in.
- LARD, prick in, stick in, interlarding.
- Preserving; either || in wet: or in dry.
  - PICKLING, soucing.
  - CONDITING, preserving, embalming, candying, seasoning, Mummy.

## Such things as are requisite for the covering of our nakedness,

IV. Such things as are requisite for the covering of our nakedness,\* and the preserving of us from the injuries of weather, are styled by the [name](#) of CLOTHING, Vest, Apparel, attire, Array, Garment, Raiment, Habit, Garb, Stole, Robe, Weed, accoutred, clad, dight, dressing, make ready, wear, invest, Livery, put on or off, naked, stript, bare, Taylour, Wardrope.

To which may [be](#) adjoined, for its affinity, the usual [name](#) of those other things of the like use amongst men upon particular occasions, and more generally required for labouring beasts; ARMAMENT, Harness, Tackle, Array, Habiliment, Trappings, accoutred, Furniture, Traces.

The several particulars under this Head may refer; either to

- The matter of which Vests are made; which is either
  - Some [Animal](#) substance; either of
    - Beasts.
      - The hairy parts.
        - WOLLEN, Cloth.
        - HAIRY, Stuff, Sackcloth.
      - The Skins of Beasts prepared.
        - LEATHER, Buff, Cheverel, &c. Tann, Curry.
    - Insects, viz. the Silk-worm.
      - SILK, Mercer, Sattin, Velvet, Plush, Taffety, &c.
  - Some Vegetable substance; either || the Rind of Plants, as Hemp, Flax, Nettle, &c. or growing upon Trees.
    - LINEN, Canvase, Lawn, Damask, Diaper, &c.
    - COTTON, Bombast, Fustian.
- The use and fashion; either for
  - Ornament onely; being elegantly distinguished with Apertures and Intercisions.
    - LACE, garded, galloon, &c.
    - PURLE.
  - Ornament and binding; being a
    - Long Lamin; || narrower: or broader.
      - RIBBAND, Fillet, Tape, Favor, Knot, Hairlace.
      - SCARF, Garter.
    - Long Pin; || slenderer: or thicker.
      - THRED, Line, Wire, Yarn, Packthred.
      - CORD, [String](#), Halter, Rope, Slip, Line, Rein,
    - Lamin; specially of Leather: or Loop and Pin.
      - THONG, Latchet, Strap.
      - BUCKLE.
  - Ornament and covering of || the outside: or the inside.
    - FACING.
    - LINING.

# Vtensils as serve to contain other things, are usually cal|led VESSELS

V. Such kind of Vtensils as serve to contain other things, are usually cal|led VESSELS, Cask, Receptacle, Pan, Plate, &c.

These are distinguishable by their Matter, Shapes and Uses, into **such** as serve for the

## Keeping and carriage of things

- Pliable to the things they contain; whether || more loose: or more close.
  - BAG, Sack, Budget, Pocket, Pouch, Purse, Sachel, Scrip, Wallet, Poke, **Male**, Knapsack, Portmantue, Cloak-bag.
  - CASE, Sheath, Scabbard, Shrine, Covering, Quiver, Tike, Pillowbear.
- Stiff; for
  - Arid; being made either of || bords: or twigs.
    - BOX, Chest, **Trunk**, Ark, Coffe, Cabinet, Casket, Bin, Clapper, Cupbord, Hutch, Locker, Safe, Spence, Press, Pyx, Coffin, Sumpter, Desk, Flash, Till, Drawer, Cap-case.
    - BASKET, Flasket, Maund, Frail, Hamper, Pannier, Scuttle, Weel, Dorser.
- Liquids; in
  - Greater quantities; either || closed at both ends: or open at one.
    - BARREL, Cask, Fat, Firkin, Keg, Hogshead, Kilderkin, Pipe, Tun, Butt, Rundlet, Cooper.
    - TUB, Bucket, Coul, Vate, Cistern, Pale, Piggin.
  - Less quantities; whether
    - Shallow; being made either of || Metal: or other materials, Wood, **Earth**, &c.
      - DISH, Platter, Pan, Charger, Voider, Bason, Laver, Patin, Plate, Por|ringer, Saucer.
      - TRAY, Pan, Boul, Trough.
    - Deep; of || a bigger: or lesser aperture.
      - POT, Flagon, Tankard, lack, Jar, Pitcher, Iugg, Mugg, Noggin, Postnet, Vrne.
      - BOTTLE, Crewet, Iugg, Cruse.
- Dressing or boiling of Meat; either || without: or with feet.
  - KETTLE, Caldron, Copper, Furnace.
  - SKILLET, Pipkin.
- Spending; either by
  - Taking out, the Tube of effusion: to which may **be** adjoyned the instrument for stopping it.
    - FAUCET, Spout.
    - TAP, Spiggot, Stopple.
  - Receiving in; whether || of a roundish: or oblong Cavity.
    - SPOON, Ladle, Scummer.
    - SCOOP, Shovel, laving.
  - Laying on of Meat: or pouring out of Drink.
    - TRENCHER, Plate.
    - CUP, Boul, Goblet, Beaker, Cann, Chalice, Mazer, Glass.

## The last Head of COMMON MIXED Materials

VI. The last Head of COMMON MIXED Materials, must be acknowledged to be a very Heterogeneous heap.\* But the several particulars under it being very necessary in their kinds, and not reducible to any of the other Heads, I am forced to put them together here, not knowing at present how to reduce them more properly. They are distinguishable by their Ends or Uses; being such Provisions as concern

- Food for Cattel; either || of dried Grass: or dried stems of Grain.
  - HAY, Fodder.
  - STRAW, Fodder, Halm, Litter, Thatch.
- Warmth, and preparing of Food for men.
  - FEWEL, Firing, Logg, Collier, Woodmonger.
- Giving of Light; being made either || of the dried Fat of Animals: or of Oil.
  - CANDLE, Link, Taper, Torch, Light, Lanthorn.
  - LAMP.
- Curing of Wounds or Sores by outward application, being a Confection of Medicaments, which is sometimes spread upon some Vest matter.
  - SALVE, Vnguent, Ointment.
  - PLASTER, Cataplasm, Serecloth, Poultis.
- Cleansing or stiffening of Clothes.
  - SOPE.
  - STARCH.
- Communication by Writing; denoting either the
  - Instrument: or Liquor to write with.
    - PEN.
    - INK.
  - Matter to write on; considered either || simply in its nature: or as it is compacted in Aggregates.
    - PAPER, Parchment, Vellum, Schedule, Bill-et, Ticket, Stationer.
    - BOOK, Volume, Tome, Treatise, Manuel, compile, compose, Library, Tract, Pamphlet, Manuscript, Stationer.
- Ornament; by representation of the likeness of things || in plain: or in solid.
  - PICTURE, Pourtraiture, Effigies, Draught, Map, Chart, Landscap, Em|blem, Image, Projection, Scheme, Diagram, Analem, Arras, Enammel.
  - IMAGE, Statue, Puppet, Idol, Coloss, Crucifix.

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