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CIVIL RELATIONS

CIVIL RELATION. THat Relation arising from the associating of Families under Government for mutual benefit and defence, is styled Political or CIVIL, Republic,*Commonwealth, State, political, secular.

To which may be opposed ANARCHY, Confusion.

The Notions belonging to this do refer either to

- Persons in a political capacity, considered according to their
 - DEGREES. I.
 - PROFESSIONS or Vocations. II.
 - CONVENTIONS. III.
- Things or businesses, relating to
 - RIGHTS. IV.
 - $\circ\,$ CONTRACTS for the Alienation of our Rights. V.
 - OBLIGATIONS for the Confirmation of Contracts. VI.

PROFESSIONS or Vocations. II.

• PROFESSIONS

CONTRACTS for the Alienation of our Rights. V.

V. The mutual negotiating betwixt men in their ordinary converse with one another is styled CONTRACT,*Commerce, Entercourse, Traffic, Trade, Negotiation: to which may be annexed for affinity the most general occasion for such Intercourse, namely, the parting with one thing for the getting of ano|ther, called EXCHANGE, barter, chaffer, cope, swap, truck, chop, Commutation, Scoursing, Bargain, Match.

The principal matters belonging to this Head do either refer to

- Actions;
- General; whether
- Absolute; transferring a thing from one to another; whether || for his use to whom it is transferred: or for his use that transfers.
- ASSIGNING, consigning, conveying, resigning, deliver, put over.
- DEPOSITING, Trustee, Feoffee, enfeoff, charge, commend, recommend, entrust, commit, Fiduciary, Sequestration.
- Conditional || giving: or having right to an Estate after the death of him who disposeth of it.
- BEQUEATHING, devising, Legacy, Testament, Will, Executor, Intestate.
- INHERITING, Heir, hereditary, Heritage, Patrimony, Fee-simple, En|tail, disherit, Hereditament, Portion, Primogeniture.
- Special; either by
- Parting with: or procuring propriety in any thing, upon the consideration for something else to be taken or given in exchange.
- SELLING, vent, utter, Ware, Commodity, Sale-able, venal, vendible, sta|ple, put off, retail,

afford, handsel, monopoly, make mony of, serve one with.

- BUYING, purchase, Cater, Chapman, Customer, engrossing, ransom, re|deem, regrate, forestal, interlope, preemption, the refusing.
- Parting with: or procuring the temporary use of something belonging to another; according to
- The more general name.
- LENDING, Loan, Creditor, prostitute, trust.
- BORROWING, take up.
- The particular kind relating to some temporary reward to be || taken, and given.
- DEMISING, let, let out, let to farm, lease, Lessor, Landlord, Broker, Rent, Principal, Interest, put to use.
- HIRING, farming, backney, mercenary, prostitute, Tenant, Lessee, Lease, Rent, Interest, Vse, at livery, Gratis.
- Bestowing skill or labour about any business: or compensating of it.
- EARNING, Merit, Desert, Meed, Demerit, supererogate.
- WAGES, Fee, Salary, Pension, Stipend, Vails, fare, freight, gratis.
- Things; whether more
- Private; to be exhibited by the
- Buyer; either || the whole value: or a part of it, for assurance of the rest.
- PRICE, Rate, Value, Worth, Ransom, stand in, cost, cheap, dear, preci|ous, sumptuous, rich, inhaunce, depreciate.
- EARNEST, Gage, Pledge.
- Seller; either || the thing bought: or some part, for security of the whole.
- BARGAIN, Ware, Commodity.
- SEISIN, Livery, install, admit, Entry, inthrone, inaugurate, invest.
- Public; towards defraying the charge of Government; whether || ordinary: or occasional.
- TRIBUTE, Custom; Annates, Gabel, Excise, Toll, Impost, Publicane.
- TAX, Rate, Contribution, Collection, assess, Publicane, Subsidy, Tun|nage, pontage, pannage, Pole, Collector, Scot, Sesment.

OBLIGATIONS for the Confirmation of Contracts. VI.

VI. Those several kinds of Assurances which men offer concerning what they intend to give or do, are styled, OBLIGATIONS, plight,*en|gage, Deed, bind, Bond, Bill, evidence, &c. undertake for.

And when such Obligations are reciprocal, they are then called PA|CTIONS, Agreement, Compact, Covenant, Bargain, Condition, indent, Match, Stipulation, Sponsion, Warranty, Article, strike up a bargain.

These are either

- Imperfect; or degrees towards Contracts more
 - Remote; in the first overtures of a Contract; whether ∥ as begun by one: or mutual betwixt both.
 - BESPEAKING, Retain.
 - TREATING, driving a Bargain, capitulate, chaffer, parley, cheapen, huck, haggle.
 - $\circ\,$ Near; in proposal of those terms according to which one obliges himself to || buy: or sell.
 - BID, offer, huck, haggle.
 - DEMAND, cheapen, ask, exact.
- Perfect; either in
 - Words;

- Spoken.
 - Common; || ingaging our Veracity, sometimes with the addition of such solemn expressions as may testifie our reality.
 - PROMISE, Word, Parol, plight, Covenant, League, undertake for, pass ones word.
 - PROTESTATION, Asseveration, averr, vouch, stand in, Atte|station.
 - Sacred; ingaging our Religion, and appealing to God as || a Witness, and as a ludge, to punish us upon our falshood.
 - SWEARING, Oath, deposing, abjure, Perjury, adjure, purge upon Oath.
 - IMPRECATION, Execration, Malediction, Cursing.
- Written; attested with || our peculiar name, or Mark: or Impressing some figure in Wax, or some like matter
 - SIGNING, Obligation, Deed, Evidence, Bill, Indenture, Instru|ment, Writing, Muniment, Conveyance, Policy, subscribe, under ones hand, set ones hand.
 - SEALING, Seal, Signet, Sigil, Bond, specialty.
- Security;
 - Personal: whether || express, by promising for another, and making himself liable to the same Penalty upon the other's failing: or impli|cit, by speaking in one's behalf.
 - SPONSION, Stipulation, Bail, vouch, undertake for, Surety-ship, Hostage, Security, Warrant, Caution, engage, responsible for.
 - INTERCESSION, Mediate or, interpose, speak for.
 - Real, of ones Goods; either
 - Absolute; by ingaging for the truth of a Promise either || the Goods in specie, or only his right to them.
 - PAWN, Pledge, gage, engage.
 - MORGAGE, Security, Statute, Caution, engage.
 - Relative; by ingaging them for the success of a thing contingent, || either as Principal, or as Accessory.
 - WAGER, Stake, vy, lay, prize.
 - BET, Stake, vy, revy.

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