

Table of Contents

CIVIL RELATIONS

PROFESSIONS or Vocations. II.

RIGHTS. IV.

CONTRACTS for the Alienation of our Rights. V.

OBLIGATIONS for the Confirmation of Contracts. VI.

3

3

3

4

5

CIVIL RELATIONS

CIVIL RELATION. That Relation arising from the associating of Families under Government for mutual benefit and defence, is styled Political or CIVIL, Republic,*Commonwealth, State, political, secular.

To which may [be](#) opposed ANARCHY, Confusion.

The Notions belonging to this [do](#) refer either to

- Persons in a political capacity, considered according to their
 - [DEGREES. I.](#)
 - [PROFESSIONS or Vocations. II.](#)
 - [CONVENTIONS. III.](#)
- Things or businesses, relating to
 - [RIGHTS. IV.](#)
 - [CONTRACTS for the Alienation of our Rights. V.](#)
 - [OBLIGATIONS for the Confirmation of Contracts. VI.](#)

PROFESSIONS or Vocations. II.

- [PROFESSIONS](#)

RIGHTS. IV.

IV. The things which in Iustice or Equity [do](#) belong to persons,* are called RIGHTS, Title, Interest, Estate, Tenure ■ Holding, Freehold, Gift, Col|lation, Reversion, Landlord, Paramount, endow, enfeoff. To which may [be](#) adjoyned the word LIBERTIES, denoting whatsoever is permitted, or not forbidden to them.

These are considerable according to their

- Original; being either
- Primary and unwritten.
- Not voluntary; but according to || the condition of its first being: or common practice and continuance.
- NATURE.
- CUSTOM, accustom, Vse, Wont, Guise, Fashion, Rite, Vsage, usual, currant, common, ordinary, ure, enure, Habit, Practice, Haunt, pre|scribe, unusual, obsolete, familiar, received, conversant, Habit, manner, course, Hank, Exercise, Prescription, Desuetude.
- Voluntary; according to the || choice of the Will: or a determined order.
- ELECTION, Choice.
- SUCCESSION, devolve, follow, [Place](#).
- Secondary and written.
- General; whether || perpetual: or temporal.
- LAW, Act, Statute, Decree, Sanction, Constitution, Canon, Rule, legal, legitimate, enact, ordain, order, abrogate, repeal, prescribe, Legislator.
- EDICT, Ordinance, Proclamation, Order, Breve, Bull, Act, Rule, Sanction, Rescript.

- Special; conferring || Right to have: or Right to **do**.
- PATENT, Charter, Brief, Letters Patents, Placard.
- COMMISSION, Brief.
- parts; consisting in■
- Power over that which is
- One's own; either || totally: or as to the use of it.
- PROPRIETY, Concern, Owner, Proprietary.
- USUS-FRUCTUS.
- Another's; either as to || his **person**: or his affairs.
- AUTHORITY, Power, Dominion, Prefect, President, Head, Pro|vost, Master, Plenipotentiary, authentic, classic, govern, ratifie, Rule, sway, inspection, dispose, Precinct, Territory.
- OFFICE, **Place**, Cure, overlook, officiate, superintend, surveigh, oversight, charge, conduct, Commissary, Prefect, Colleague, Groom.
- Liberty; with respect to
- Advantages by special Law; either || of the supreme Magistrate: or of some particular rank of Subjects.
- PREROGATIVE, Royalty.
- PRIVILEGE, Franchise, enfranchise, freedom, Grace, preeminence.
- Remission or exemption from the rigour of a general Law, in its ||
- Commanding: or prohibiting.
- DISPENSATION.
- LICENCE, Permission, Sufferance, Leave, allowance, Faculty, Connivence, Placard, Prattick, let, may, suffer, admit, dispence, Pass-port, Safe conduct, Letters of Mart.
- Punishing: or imposing burthens.
- TOLERATION, Connivence, suffer, let alone, Quarter.
- IMMUNITY, free, Discharge, Exemption, Quarter, scot-free.

CONTRACTS for the Alienation of our Rights. V.

V. The mutual negotiating betwixt men in their ordinary converse with one another is styled CONTRACT,*Commerce, Entercourse, Traffic, Trade, Negotiation: to which may **be** annexed for affinity the most general occasion for **such** Intercourse, namely, the parting with one thing for the getting of ano|ther, called EXCHANGE, barter, chaffer, cope, swap, truck, chop, Commutation, Scouring, Bargain, Match.

The principal matters belonging to this Head **do** either refer to

- Actions;
- General; whether
- Absolute; transferring a thing from one to another; whether || for his use to whom it is transferred: or for his use that transfers.
- ASSIGNING, consigning, conveying, resigning, deliver, put over.
- DEPOSITING, Trustee, Feoffee, enfeoff, charge, commend, recommend, entrust, commit, Fiduciary, Sequestration.
- Conditional■ || giving: or having right to **an** Estate after the **death** of **him** who disposeth of it.
- BEQUEATHING, devising, Legacy, Testament, Will, Executor, Intestate.
- INHERITING, Heir, hereditary, Heritage, Patrimony, Fee-simple, En|**tail**, disherit, Hereditament, Portion, Primogeniture.
- Special; either by
- Parting with: or procuring propriety in any thing, upon the consideration for something else to

be taken or given in exchange.

- SELLING, vent, utter, Ware, Commodity, Sale-able, venal, vendible, staple, put off, retail, afford, handsel, monopoly, make money of, serve one with.
- BUYING, purchase, Cater, Chapman, Customer, engrossing, ransom, redeem, regrate, forestal, interlope, preemption, the refusing.
- Parting with: or procuring the temporary use of something belonging to another; according to
- The more general name.
- LENDING, Loan, Creditor, prostitute, trust.
- BORROWING, take up.
- The particular kind relating to some temporary reward to be taken, and given.
- DEMISING, let, let out, let to farm, lease, Lessor, Landlord, Broker, Rent, Principal, Interest, put to use.
- HIRING, farming, backney, mercenary, prostitute, Tenant, Lessee, Lease, Rent, Interest, Use, at livery, Gratis.
- Bestowing skill or labour about any business: or compensating of it.
- EARNING, Merit, Desert, Meed, Demerit, supererogate.
- WAGES, Fee, Salary, Pension, Stipend, Vails, fare, freight, gratis.
- Things; whether more
- Private; to be exhibited by the
- Buyer; either the whole value: or a part of it, for assurance of the rest.
- PRICE, Rate, Value, Worth, Ransom, stand in, cost, cheap, dear, precious, sumptuous, rich, enhance, depreciate.
- EARNEST, Gage, Pledge.
- Seller; either the thing bought: or some part, for security of the whole.
- BARGAIN, Ware, Commodity.
- SEISIN, Livery, install, admit, Entry, inthronement, inaugurate, invest.
- Public; towards defraying the charge of Government; whether ordinary: or occasional.
- TRIBUTE, Custom; Annates, Gabel, Excise, Toll, Impost, Publicane.
- TAX, Rate, Contribution, Collection, assess, Publicane, Subsidy, Tunnage, pontage, pannage, Pole, Collector, Scot, Sesment.

OBLIGATIONS for the Confirmation of Contracts. VI.

VI. Those several kinds of Assurances which men offer concerning what they intend to give or do, are styled, OBLIGATIONS, plight, pledge, Deed, bind, Bond, Bill, evidence, &c. undertake for.

And when such Obligations are reciprocal, they are then called PACTIONS, Agreement, Compact, Covenant, Bargain, Condition, indent, Match, Stipulation, Sponson, Warranty, Article, strike up a bargain.

These are either

- Imperfect; or degrees towards Contracts more
 - Remote; in the first overtures of a Contract; whether as begun by one: or mutual betwixt both.
 - BESPEAKING, Retain.
 - TREATING, driving a Bargain, capitulate, chaffer, parley, cheapen, huck, haggle.
 - Near; in proposal of those terms according to which one obliges himself to buy: or sell.
 - BID, offer, huck, haggle.
 - DEMAND, cheapen, ask, exact.

- Perfect; either in
 - Words;
 - Spoken.
 - Common; || ingaging our Veracity, sometimes with the addition of [such](#) solemn expressions as may testifie our reality.
 - PROMISE, Word, Parol, plight, Covenant, League, undertake for, pass ones word.
 - PROTESTATION, Asseveration, averr, vouch, stand in, Atte|station.
 - Sacred; ingaging our Religion, and appealing to God as || a Witness, and as a ludge, to punish us upon our falshood.
 - SWEARING, Oath, deposing, abjure, Perjury, adjure, purge upon Oath.
 - IMPRECATION, Execration, Malediction, Cursing.
 - Written; attested with || our peculiar [name](#), or Mark: or Impressing some figure in Wax, or some like matter
 - SIGNING, Obligation, Deed, Evidence, Bill, Indenture, Instru|ment, Writing, Muniment, Conveyance, Policy, subscribe, under ones [hand](#), set ones [hand](#).
 - SEALING, Seal, Signet, Sigil, Bond, specialty.
 - Security;
 - Personal: whether || express, by promising for another, and making himself liable to the same Penalty upon the other's failing: or impli|cit, by speaking in one's behalf.
 - SPONSION, Stipulation, Bail, vouch, undertake for, Surety-[ship](#), Hostage, Security, Warrant, Caution, engage, responsible for.
 - INTERCESSION, Mediate or, interpose, speak for.
 - Real, of ones Goods; either
 - Absolute; by ingaging for the truth of a Promise either || the Goods in specie, or only his right to them.
 - PAWN, Pledge, gage, engage.
 - MORGAGE, Security, Statute, Caution, engage.
 - Relative; by ingaging them for the success of a thing contingent, || either as Principal, or as Accessory.
 - WAGER, Stake, vy, [lay](#), prize.
 - BET, Stake, vy, revy.

From:

<http://www.source.mantrakshar.co.in/> - Kshtrgyn

Permanent link:

http://www.source.mantrakshar.co.in/doku.php/en/civil_relation?rev=1711517073

Last update: 2024/03/27 05:24

